

العلاقة بين أبعاد جودة الخدمة ورضا العملاء في المصارف التجارية الأردنية

اعداد

هديل أحمد أنور بشماف

المشرف

الأستاذ الدكتور / سليمان خالد عبيدات

قدمت هذه الدراسة استكمالاً لمتطلبات درجة الماجستير في إدارة الأعمال

كلية الدراسات العليا

الجامعة الأردنية

أيار ٢٠٠٩

تعتمد كلية الدراسات العليا
هذه النسخة من الرسالة
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أعضاء لجنة المناقشة

التوقيع

الدكتور سليمان خالد عبيدات ، مشرفا
استاذ – ادارة الانتاج والعمليات

الدكتور رفعت عودة الله الشناق ، عضوا
أستاذ مساعد – نظم المعلومات الادارية

الدكتور راتب جليل صويص ، عضوا
استاذ مساعد – ادارة المشاريع

الدكتور فاروق ابراهيم هبه ، عضوا
أستاذ – ادارة استراتيجية (جامعة نيويورك للتكنولوجيا)

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هذه النسخة من الرسالة

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الجامعة الأردنية

نموذج تفويض

أنا مدير الأوساط ، أفوض الجامعة الأردنية بتزويد نسخ من
أطروحتي للمكتبات أو المؤسسات أو الهيئات أو الأشخاص عند طلبها.



التوقيع:

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| 63 | | 1-5 |
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.(Zeithaml, et al., 2002)

.(Philip and Barton ,2005)

(Parasurman, et al.,1988)

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| | Minjoon, et al.(2004) | • |
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Lawrence, et al. (2005)

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Huseyin, et al.(2005)

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Naceur and Azaddin (2006)

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Nelson and Queenie (2006)

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Philip and Barton (2005)

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Al Hawari and Toney (2006)

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Essam , et al.(2006)

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Niki, et al.(2006)

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Carmel and Scott (2007)

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Michael, et al.(2009)

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(Haksever, et al., 2001)

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(Lovelock,2005)

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. al., 2002)

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(Parasurman, et al.,1988)

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| Parasuraman,et al.(1985) | | |
| | : | |
| Reliability | | -1 |
| | | |
| Responsiveness | | -2 |

: Competence -3

Access -4

Courtesy -5

Communication -6

:Credibility -7

: Security -8

Empathy -9

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1988

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Hutte, et al. (2001)

(Kotler , 2003)

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(Yang and Jun , 2002)

(Rowley,2006)

(Rowley,2006)

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. (Jayawardhana and Foley , 2000)

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Zeithaml, et al. (2002)

(Wait, 2006)

(Jayawardhena, 2004)

(Santos,2003)

(Philip and Barton,2005)

. (Philip and Barton,2005)

(Parsuraman, et al.,1985,1988,1991) (SERUQUAL)

(SERUQUAL)

. (Brady and Cronin,2001)

Parasuraman (SERVQUAL)

(Malhorta) (Zeithaml)

. (Zeithaml, et al.,2000,2001,2002)

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(Zeithamlm, et al.,2002)

. e- SERVQUAL

(Yang and Jun,2002)

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(Trocchia and Janch,2003) SERVQUAL

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(Jun and Coi,2001)

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(Zeithaml, et al ., 2002)

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(Philip and Batron , 2005)

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(O'Neil, et al. , 2001)

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Yang and Jun (2002)

(Philip and Barton ,
. 2005)

Parasurmann, et al. (2005)

(Philip, et al., 2006) .

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(SERVQUSL)

(Zeithaml and Bintner ,2003)

SUREVQUAL

(Wang, et al., 2003)

(Parasuraman, et al., 1988)

(Kettinger and Lee, 1995)

(Wang, et al ., 2003)

(Loiacono, et al., 2000)

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WebQual

(Parasuraman, et al., 2005) (Parasuraman and Zinkhen , 2002)

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5-2**1-5-2**

. (2003)

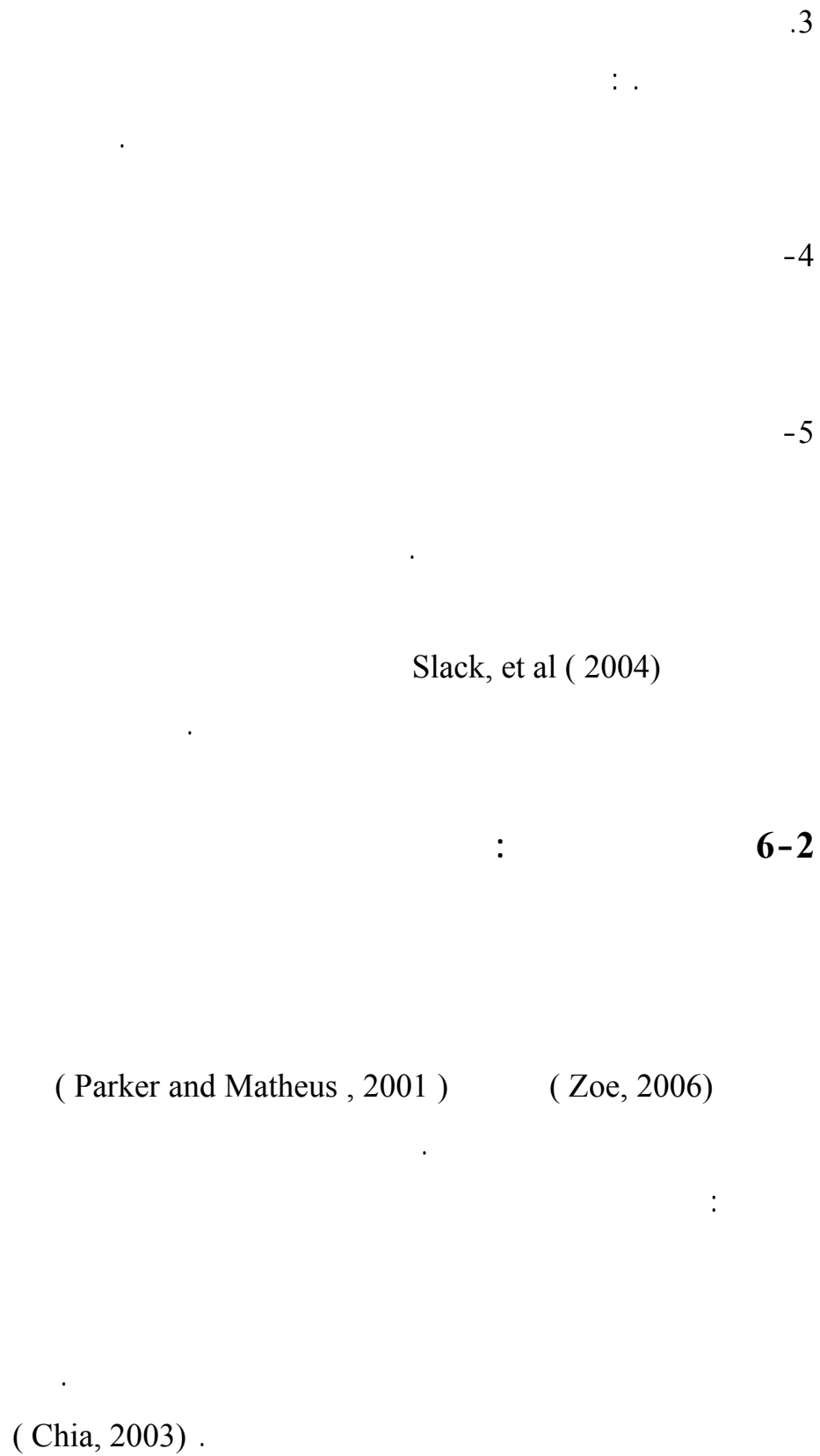
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(Lovelock, 2005)

Zeithaml and Bitner(2003)

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. (2004) "

(Gordon and Levesque, 2000)

(Krampf, et al., 2003)

(Homburg, et al ., 2002)

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(Zeithaml and Bitner, 2003)

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(Kotler, 2003) .

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(Zeithmal and Bitner , 2003)

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Zeithaml and).

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Cronin and Hult,

2000)

(Parasurama, et al. , 1988)

(Al –

Hawari and Ward , 2006)

Rowley (2006)

Hutte, et al. (2001)

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(50.000)

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(%1)

496

(500)

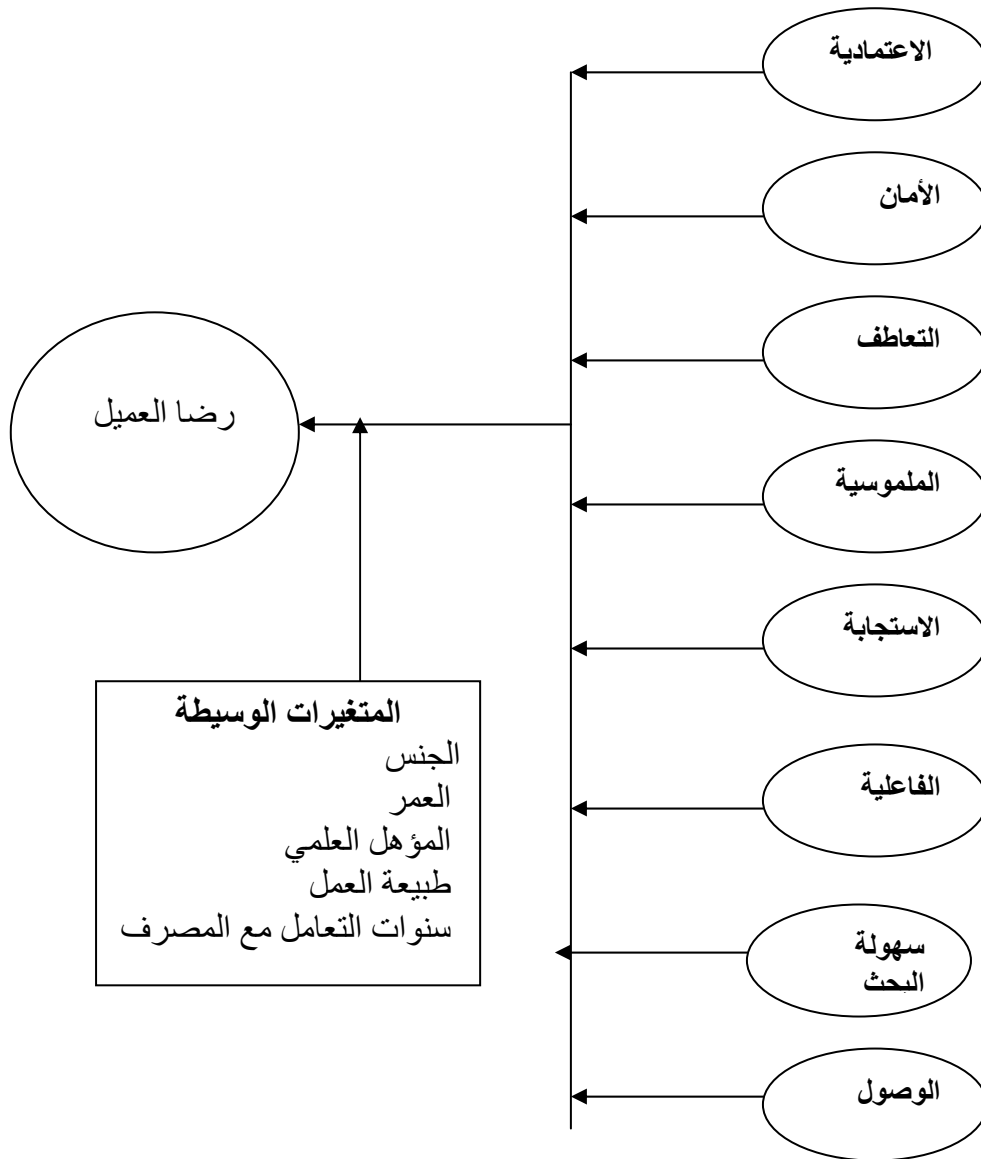
(%99.2)

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. (Philip and Barton , 2005)

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(Tan,et al . ,

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(Shachaf and Shannon ,2007)

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Noel and Jeremy , 2002)

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(Likert Scale)

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: (SPSS)

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| (Cronbach Alpha) | -2 |
| (Simple Regression) | -3 |
| (Multiple Regression) | -4 |
| : One Sample T - Test | -5 |

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(1)

| 53.6 | 266 | |
|------|-----|--|
| 46.4 | 230 | |
| 100 | 496 | |

(%53.6)

(1)

(%46.4)

(2)

| 22.4 | 111 | |
|------|-----|--|
| 48.2 | 239 | |
| 19 | 94 | |
| 10.5 | 52 | |
| 100 | 496 | |

(2)

(%48.2) (239)

(% 22.4) (111)

(52) (% 19) (94)

) (% 10.5)

(%77.6

(3)

| 26.8 | 133 | 5 |
|------|-----|--------|
| 52 | 258 | 10 -5 |
| 14.3 | 71 | 15 -10 |
| 6.9 | 34 | 15 |
| 100 | 496 | |

(3)

(% 52) (258) (10 5)
 (133) (5 1)
 15 10) (% 26.8)
 (% 14.3) (71) (
 (34) (15)
 (%6.9)

(4)

| 7.2 | 36 | |
|------|-----|--|
| 56.5 | 280 | |
| 21.8 | 108 | |
| 14.5 | 72 | |
| 100 | 496 | |

(%7.3)

(4)

(%56.5)

(% 21.8)

(%14.5)

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(36)

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1-3-4

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| 1 | 1.346 | 4.77 | | 1 |

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|---|-------|------|--|---|
| 4 | 1.434 | 3.88 | | 2 |
| 5 | 1.345 | 3.90 | | 3 |
| 8 | 1.350 | 3.81 | | 4 |
| 3 | 1.367 | 3.98 | | 5 |
| 2 | 1.380 | 4.03 | | 6 |
| 6 | 1.340 | 3.84 | | 7 |
| 7 | 1.342 | 3.85 | | 8 |

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(6)

(4.13-4.04)

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(3^{*})

24

(1.381)

(4.13)

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(1.424)

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$$3 = 5 \div 15 = 1+2+3+4+5 =$$

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(6)

| | 1 | 1.381 | 4.13 | 24 | 2 |
|--|---|-------|------|----|---|
| | 2 | 1.459 | 4.09 | | 4 |
| | 3 | 1.348 | 4.08 | | 1 |
| | 4 | 1.424 | 4.04 | | 3 |
| | | 1.346 | 4.77 | | |

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(.3.95-3.78) (7)

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(3.95)

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(3.78)

(1.515)

(3.88)

(1.434)

(7)

| | 1 | 1.505 | 3.95 | | 5 |
|--|---|-------|------|--|---|
| | 2 | 1.499 | 3.92 | | 6 |
| | 3 | 1.515 | 3.78 | | 7 |
| | | 1.434 | 3.88 | | |

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(8)

(4.04-3.68)

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(8)

| | 3 | 1.469 | 3.68 | | 8 |
|--|---|-------|------|--|----|
| | 1 | 1.379 | 4.04 | | 9 |
| | 2 | 1.432 | 3.99 | | 10 |
| | | 1.345 | 3.90 | | |

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(3.84-3.78) (9)

: (12)

: (11) (1.394) (3.84)
(3.78)

(1.433)

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(1.355)

(9)

| | 3 | 1.435 | 3.78 | | 11 |
|--|---|-------|------|--|----|
| | 1 | 1.394 | 3.84 | | 12 |
| | 2 | 1.410 | 3.79 | | 13 |
| | | 1.355 | 3.81 | | |

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(4.01-3.94)

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(16)

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(1.481)

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|--|---|-------|------|--|----|
| | | | | | |
| | 2 | 1.359 | 3.95 | | 14 |
| | 3 | 1.481 | 3.94 | | 15 |
| | 1 | 1.405 | 4.01 | | 16 |
| | | 1.367 | 3.98 | | |

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(11)

(4.09-3.97)

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(3.97)

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(1.380)

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| | | | | | |
| | 2 | 1.451 | 4.05 | | 17 |
| | 1 | 1.430 | 4.09 | | 18 |
| | 3 | 1.413 | 4.03 | | 19 |
| | 4 | 1.486 | 3.97 | | 20 |
| | | 1.380 | 4.03 | | |

:

(4.02-3.60) (12)

(3)

: (25)

(1.408) (4.02)

: (23)

(1.495) (3.60)

(1.340) (3.84)

(12)

| | 2 | 1.529 | 3.85 | | 21 |
|--|---|-------|------|--|----|
| | 3 | 1.489 | 3.81 | | 22 |
| | 6 | 1.495 | 3.60 | | 23 |
| | 5 | 1.429 | 3.70 | | 24 |
| | 1 | 1.408 | 4.02 | | 25 |
| | 4 | 1.407 | 3.77 | | 26 |
| | | 1.340 | 3.84 | | |

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(3.92-3.79) (13)

(3)

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: (27) (1.374)

(1.407) (3.79)

(3.85)

(1.342)

(13)

| | 3 | 1.407 | 3.79 | | 27 |
|--|---|-------|------|--|----|
| | 2 | 1.39 | 3.83 | | 28 |
| | 1 | 1.374 | 3.92 | | 29 |
| | | 1.342 | 3.85 | | |

(4.10-3.84) (14)

(3)

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(36) (1.396) (4.10)

(3.84)

(1.536)

(1.372) (3.98)

(14)

| | 5 | 1.455 | 3.96 | | 30 |
|--|---|-------|------|--|----|
| | 4 | 1.433 | 3.98 | | 31 |
| | 3 | 1.445 | 4.05 | | 32 |
| | 1 | 1.396 | 4.10 | | 33 |
| | 2 | 1.484 | 4.09 | | 34 |
| | 6 | 1.513 | 3.91 | | 35 |
| | 7 | 1.536 | 3.84 | | 36 |
| | | 1.372 | 3.98 | | |

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(T) : (T) (Ho)
(H1) (α=0.05)

:Ho

(14)

(T) (91.137) (T) ($\alpha=0.05$)

%94.4

(2003) (2000)

(15)

| R | R Square | T | T | T |
|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 0.972 | 0.944 | 1.960 | 91.137 | 0.000 |

:Ho

(15)

(54.696) (T) ($\alpha=0.05$)

(T)

%88.8

(16)

| R | R Square | T | T | T |
|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 0.938 | 0.888 | 1.960 | 60.193 | 0.000 |

. :Ho
(16)

(65.574) (T) ($\alpha=0.05$)
(T)
%89.8

(Sadiq and Nassar, 2007)

(17)

| R | R Square | T | T | T |
|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 0.948 | 0.898 | 1.960 | 65.574 | 0.000 |

. :Ho
(17)

(60.485) (T) ($\alpha=0.05$)
(T)
%88.1

(Sadiq and Nassar, 2007, Noel and Jermy , 2002)

(18)

| R | R Square | T | T | T |
|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 0.939 | 0.881 | 1.960 | 60.485 | 0.000 |

:Ho

(18)

(49.835) (T) ($\alpha=0.05$)
(T)
%83.4

. (Paswan,et al. , 2004)

(19)

| R | R Square | T | T | T |
|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 0.913 | 0.834 | 1.960 | 49.835 | 0.000 |

:Ho

(19)

(74.382) (T) ($\alpha=0.05$)

(T)

%91.8

(Victoria and Andreas , (Niki, et al. , 2006) (Paswan ,et al. , 2004)
2008).

(20)

| R | R Square | T | T | T |
|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 0.958 | 0.918 | 1.960 | 74.382 | 0.000 |

:Ho

(20)

(82.205) (T) ($\alpha=0.05$)

(T)

%93.6

(Minjoon, et al. , 2004)

(21)

| R | R Square | T | T | T |
|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 0.968 | 0.936 | 1.960 | 85.205 | 0.000 |

:Ho

(21)

(63.572) (T) ($\alpha=0.05$)

(T)

%89.1

(22)

| R | R Square | T | T | T |
|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 0.944 | 0.891 | 1.960 | 63.572 | 0.000 |

:Ho

(22)

(50.168) (T) ($\alpha=0.05$)

(T)

%83.6

.(Sadiq and Nassar, 2007)

(23)

| R | R Square | T | T | T |
|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 0.914 | 0.836 | 1.960 | 50.168 | 0.000 |

:Ho

.

:Ho

(24)

| T | T | T |
|-------|------|-------|
| 0.821 | 1.96 | 0.227 |

t- test for independent sample

(T)

(T)

(T)

(0.05)

.(Paswan ,et al ., 2004)

:Ho

(25)

| F | F | F | | | |
|-------|-----|-------|-----|---------|--|
| 0.534 | 2.6 | 0.731 | 3 | 4.135 | |
| | | | 492 | 928.184 | |
| | | | 492 | 932.320 | |

F)

One Way ANOVA

(F) (F) (

(0.05)

:Ho

(26)

| F | F | F | | | |
|-----|-------|--------|-----|---------|--|
| 2.6 | 0.000 | 21.955 | 3 | 110.077 | |
| | | | 492 | 822.242 | |
| | | | 495 | 932.320 | |

F)

One Way ANOVA

(0.05)

(F) (F) (

.(1998)

(27)

| F | F | F | | | |
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| 2.6 | 0.000 | 12.719 | 3 | 67.102 | |
| | | | 492 | 865.218 | |
| | | | 495 | 932.320 | |

F)

One Way ANOVA

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(0.05)

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(4.77)

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(Naceur and Azzaddin , 2006)

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(3.38)

(Nelson and Queenie, 2006)

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(1.345)

(3.90)

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(3.81)

(1.355)

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(1.367)

(3.98)

(Sadiq and Nassar, 2007, Noel and Jermy , 2002)

.6

(1.380)

(4.03)

(Sadiq and Nassar, 2007)

.7

(3.84)

(1.380)

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(3.85)

(1.342)

(3.98) (1.484 1.536) (4.15 -3.84)
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($\alpha = 0.05$)

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ثانيا : فقرات الاستبانة
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The Relationship of Banking Service Quality Dimensions and Customers' Satisfaction in Jordanian Commercial Banks

By

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Supervisor

Dr. Suleiman Khaled Obaidat, Prof

Abstract

The study aimed to investigate The Relationship of Banking Service Quality Dimensions and Customers' Satisfaction in Jordanian commercial banks . In order to achieve these goals, the data were collected from (10) banks by self administrated questionnaire . A total of 500 questionnaires were distributed over a sample of banks customers, 496 questionnaires were collected. The collected data were analyzed by using different statistical analysis: frequency distribution, means, and standard deviation. Inferential Statistics was used as well (T) test, ANOVA, test, in addition to Cronbach Alpha test for the purpose of examining the reliability

The most important results concluded were as follows

-Study sample evaluates highly each of the following dimensions :reliability, effectiveness, and tangibility . In contrast the sample evaluates the rest of service quality dimensions medium. Generally findings indicates that sample evaluations of quality dimension were positive

- Results indicate that study sample is satisfied with rendered service quality.

- There is a relationship between banking service quality dimensions as a whole and customer's satisfaction and the same for each dimension in separately.

- Results indicate that customer's satisfaction of service quality due to difference in sex and educational level, while there is difference due

Years of dealing and work position

Based on the above mentioned results the study recommends the following:

- Jordan banks are requested to increase their concern with service quality to meet customer's needs, and to set service quality improvement programs

- It is suggested that banks are requested always to provide accurate and quick services to satisfy those who need quick services.

- It is recommended that banks should provide security and privacy for all information they have and should use advance technology to prevent unauthorized access.

- Banks are requested to train employees how to deal with customers and to help them and solve problems they face in their dealings with the bank